



#1 Excel tutorial on the net

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The IF function can be nested, when you have multiple conditions to meet. The FALSE value is being replaced by another IF function to make a further test. For example, look at the formula below.

- 1a. If cell A1 equals 1, the function returns Bad.

B1	<code>=IF(A1=1,"Bad",IF(A1=2,"Good",IF(A1=3,"Excellent","No Valid Score")))</code>
A	1
1	Bad
2	
3	

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- 1b. If cell A1 equals 2, the function returns Good.

B1	<code>=IF(A1=1,"Bad",IF(A1=2,"Good",IF(A1=3,"Excellent","No Valid Score")))</code>
A	2
1	Good
2	
3	

- 1c. If cell A1 equals 3, the function returns Excellent.

B1	<code>=IF(A1=1,"Bad",IF(A1=2,"Good",IF(A1=3,"Excellent","No Valid Score")))</code>
A	3
1	Excellent
2	
3	

- 1d. If cell A1 equals another value, the function returns No Valid Score.

B1	<code>=IF(A1=1,"Bad",IF(A1=2,"Good",IF(A1=3,"Excellent","No Valid Score")))</code>
A	5
1	No Valid Score
2	
3	

Here's another example.

- 2a. If cell A1 is less or equal to 10, the function returns 350.

B1	<code>=IF(A1<=10,350,IF(A1<=20,700,IF(A1<=30,1400, 2000)))</code>
A	6
1	350
2	
3	

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2b. If cell A1 is greater than 10 and less or equal to 20, the function returns 700.

B1	f _x	=IF(A1<=10,350,IF(A1<=20,700,IF(A1<=30,1400, 2000)))						
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	12	700						
2								
3								

B1	f _x	=IF(A1<=10,350,IF(A1<=20,700,IF(A1<=30,1400, 2000)))						
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	20	700						
2								
3								

2c. If cell A1 is greater than 20 and less or equal to 30, the function returns 1400.

B1	f _x	=IF(A1<=10,350,IF(A1<=20,700,IF(A1<=30,1400, 2000)))						
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	27	1400						
2								
3								

2d. If cell A1 is greater than 30, the function returns 2000.

B1	f _x	=IF(A1<=10,350,IF(A1<=20,700,IF(A1<=30,1400, 2000)))						
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	54	2000						
2								
3								

Note: to slightly change the boundaries, you might want to use "<" instead of "<=" in your own formula.

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